

### 3- second year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- Political thought राजनीतिक चिन्तन
- Paper 2nd - Comparative government and politics भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति  
सुसनात्मक

### 4- Third year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- International Politics and foreign policy of India अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति एवं भारत की विदेश नीति
- Paper 2nd - Public Administration लोक प्रशासन

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### राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त Political Theory COURSE OUTCOMES

Theory is the starting point of any social sciences that is why political theory is almost universal in BA part one syllabus of political science. Therefore it is pertinent to make students acquainted with proposed course to the students with fundamental theories of political science. Basic Knowledge of important concepts such as Liberty, Justice, Citizenship, Representation, rule of law . Role of political theory to understand political science and political life as well.

COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES	
After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about	
CSO 1	The meaning of nature and scope and scientific instinct of political science .
CSO 2	The state as a core concept of political science . Its evolution theories and relation with individuals .
CSO 3	The role of liberty and the question of equality in democracy . Evolution of democracy and its theories .
CSO 4	The concept of constitution, separation of powers and theory of representation.
CSO 5	The functional machinery of electoral democracy like political party system and pressure groups. Role of State as welfare agency , and as an agency of social change .

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## इकाई 1

राजनीति विज्ञान का अर्थ परिभाषाएं - पारम्परिक एवं आधुनिक ,अध्ययन का महत्व । शक्ति, सत्ता - अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रकार वैधता- अवधारणा , शक्ति सत्ता एवं वैधता का सम्बन्ध । राजनीति विज्ञान की अध्ययन पध्दतियां - परम्परागत एवं आधुनिक । व्यवहारवाद एवं उतर व्यवहारवाद ।

## Unit 1

Meaning definitions of political science - traditional and modern, importance of the study of political science. Power, Authority - meaning, characteristics, types . Legitimacy - concept, relationship of power, authority and legitimacy. Study methods of political science Traditional and modern. Behaviouralism and post-behaviouralism.

## इकाई 2

राज्य : अवधारणा, राज्य का विकास, आवश्यक तत्व । राज्योत्पत्ति के विभिन्न सिद्धान्त, राज्य के सिद्धान्त मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्त उदारवादी, नव उदारवादी , बहुलवादी, नारीवादी, । राज्य की भूमिका - लोक कल्याणकारी राज्य ।

## Unit 2

State: Concept, Development of State, Essential Elements. Various theories of state origin, Theories of state, Marxist, liberal, neo-liberal, pluralist, feminist. Role of the state - Public welfare state.

## इकाई 3

सम्प्रभुता : अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं , सम्प्रभुता के सिद्धान्त : एकलवादी एवं बहुलवादी । बहुलवाद - अर्थ विशेषताएं । अधिकार : अर्थ, प्रकार, सिद्धान्त । कर्तव्य । स्वतन्त्रता : अर्थ प्रकार, स्वतंत्रता का सकारात्मक एवं नकारात्मक सिद्धान्त । समानता: अर्थ, प्रकार एवं स्वतन्त्रता से सम्बंध । प्रजातन्त्र : अर्थ , परिभाषाएं प्रजातंत्र के सिद्धान्त , सफलता के लिए आवश्यक दशाएं, । प्रजातंत्र के समक्ष प्रमुख चुनौतियां । गुण-दोष । प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातन्त्र ।

## Unit 3

Sovereignty: Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Principles of Sovereignty: Legal or Monistic and Pluralist. Pluralism : Meaning ,Features . Rights : Meaning, types major Theories, Duties. Freedom: Meaning Types, Positive and Negative Theory of Freedom. Equality : Meaning type and relation to freedom. Democracy : Meaning definitions Principles of democracy. Necessary conditions for the success of Democracy. Major challenges before democracy. Merits and demerits . Direct democracy.

## इकाई 4

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शासन के प्रकार एकात्मक व संघात्मक संसदीय व अध्यक्षीय, तानाशाही । शासन के अंग कार्यपालिका, व्यवस्थापिका न्यायपालिका शक्ति पृथक्करण का सिद्धान्त व नियंत्रण संतुलन का सिद्धान्त । संविधान अर्थ एवं प्रकार प्रतिनिधित्व के सिद्धान्त एवं निर्वाचन प्रणालियां । फासीवाद, सर्वसत्तावाद ।

#### Unit 4

Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential. Dictatorship. Organs of Government : Legislature, Executive and Judiciary. Theory of Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances. Constitution : meaning and kinds. Theories of representation and Electoral Process. Fascism, Totalitarianism .

#### इकाई 5

लोककल्याणकारी राज्य । दल पद्धति अर्थ प्रकार, प्रमुख सिद्धान्त , गुण दोष। दबाव समूह अर्थ प्रकार तकनीक । सामाजिक परिवर्तन : अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रमुख सिद्धान्त । नारीवाद - अवधारणा, प्रमुख दृष्टिकोण । राष्ट्रवाद : अवधारणा, प्रमुख आयाम ।

#### Unit 5

Public Welfare State. Party System: meaning, kinds, major theories, merits and demerits. Pressure Groups: meaning, kinds and technique. Social Change : meaning, characteristics, theories. Feminis. Concept, main approaches to feminism. Nationalism: concept, major dimensions .

### Suggested readings

1. M.P. Jain (1985) Political Theory, Liberal and Marxian, Authors Guild Publications, Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma (1992) Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. R.C. Vermani (1997) An Introduction to Political Theory, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya (eds) (2017) Political Theory: An Introduction, Pearson, New Delhi.
5. C. McKinnon (ed.) (2008) Issues in Political Theory Oxford University Press, New York.
6. A. Swift (2001) Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Students and Politicians, Cambridge Press.
7. R. Dahl, I. Shapiro and A.J.Cheibub (eds.) (2003) The Democracy SourceBook, MassaChusetts: MIT Press, Cambridge.
8. O.P. Gauba (2014) An Introduction to Political Theory, MacMillan Publishers, Delhi.
9. Andrew Heywood (2015) Political Theory: An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, London.

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- 10. Andrew Shorten (2016) Contemporary Political Theory, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
- 11. David Held (ed.) (1991) Political Theory Today, Stanford University Press.
- 12. Sushila Ramaswamy (2015) Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi.
- 13. Adi H. Doctor (1985) Issues in Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
- 14. A. C. Kapoor (2009) Principles of Political Science, S. Chand Publishing, Delhi.
- 15. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Mishra (2010) Political Theory, S. Chand Publishing Delhi.
- 16. Vidya Dhar Mahajan (2013) Political Theory (Principles of Political Science), S. Chand Publishing, Delhi.

आशीर्वादम (1985) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत - एस चन्द्र एण्ड कम्पनी । नई दिल्ली ।

अंबादत्त पंत हरिमोहन जैन मदन गोपाल (1985) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत - । सेन्ट्रल पब्लिशिंग हाउस। इलाहाबाद । उ.प्र.

शकील हुसैन (2018) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत : अवधारणात्मक परिचय । छ.ग. राज्य हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी . रायपुर, छ. ग

[https://youtu.be/o05qcwF3\\_Mk](https://youtu.be/o05qcwF3_Mk)

Note: Students may consult online Research Articles from JSTOR, swayam, mooc google scholar, google website and other related online websites.

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पूर्णांक 75

**भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति  
Indian Government and Politics**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Proposed course acquaints the students with values and the struggle of national movement . Explains constitutional development as backdrop of Indian constitution . This course makes students familiar with knowledge and execution of the Indian constitution and political system .

**COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

<b>CSO 1</b>	The values and importance of freedom struggle and constitutional development in the making of Indian constitution and evolution of our democratic system and substantive democracy .
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CSO 2	The basic features , fundamental rights , directive principles of state and amendment process of the constitution.
CSO 3	The constitutional provisions and functioning of the union executive and legislature.
CSO 4	The constitutional plan of the Judicial system of the country and state executive.
CSO 5	State legislature to the election commission of India, electoral democratic processes like caste-politics interaction , communalism etc .

## इकाई 1

असहयोग आन्दोलन, सविनय अवज्ञा आन्दोलन, भारत छोड़ो आन्दोलन । भारत का संविधानिक विकास , 1909 1919 और 1935 का अधिनियम ।

## Unit 1

Non-cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement. Constitutional Development of India Acts of 1909, 1919 and 1935.

## इकाई 2

भारतीय संविधान : प्रस्तावना, विशेषताएं, स्रोत, । मौलिक अधिकार, मूल कर्तव्य, नीति निर्देशक तत्व । संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रिया ।

## Unit 2:

Constitution of India : Preamble, features, Sources. Schedules, citizenship. Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy. Constitution Amendment Process.

## इकाई 3

राष्ट्रपति, उपराष्ट्रपति, मन्त्रिपरिषद् और प्रधानमन्त्री । संसद - लोकसभा और राज्यसभा । सर्वोच्च न्यायालय संगठन कार्य अधिकार, न्यायिक पुरावलोकन । नियंत्रक एवं महालेखा परीक्षक । निर्वाचन आयोग ।

## Unit 3:

President, Vice President, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister. Federal Parliament Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. Supreme court - Organization Functions, Powers, Judicial Review. Judicial Activism. Election, comptroller and auditor general .

## इकाई 4

राज्य विधायिका, राज्यपाल मन्त्रिपरिषद् और मुख्यमन्त्री । राज्य उच्च न्यायालय - संगठन, कार्य अधिकार ।

## Unit 4:

Legislature, Executive: Governor, Council of Ministers and Chief Minister. State High Court - Organization, Functions, Rights.

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केंद्र राज्य संबंध: विधायी, वित्तीय प्रशासकीय | संघ एवं राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग | भारतीय राजनीति के प्रमुख मुद्दे जाति, धर्म, धर्मनिरपेक्षता | पंचायती राज व्यवस्था |

**Unit 5:**

Center State Relations: Legislative, Financial, Administrative Comptroller and Auditor General. Union and State Public Service Commission. Major issues of Indian politics Caste, religion, Panchayati Raj system. secularism.

**Suggested Readings**

1. Rajni Kothari (2011) Politics in India, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.
2. Rajni Kothari (2013) Caste in Indian Politics (Revised Edition) Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.
3. Bipan Chandra (2000) India after Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi.
4. Bipan Chandra, Mridula Mukherjee and Aditya Mukherjee (2007) India Since Independence, Penguin Books New Delhi.
5. J.C. Johari (1981) Indian Politics, Vishal Publication, New Delhi.
6. Prakash Chander (1985) Indian Government and Politics: A Study of Indian Political System, Book hive Publications, New Delhi.
7. A.S. Narang (2013) Indian Government & Politics, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Bidyut Chakrabarty and Rajendra Kumar Pandey (2008) Indian Government and Politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
9. Durga Das Basu (2015) Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexus, Gurgaon.
10. M. Lakshmi Kant (2017) Indian Polity, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, Chennai.
11. B.L. Fadia, (2013) Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
12. Subhash C. Kashyap, (1989) Our Parliament, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.
13. Subhash C. Kashyap, (1994) Our Constitution—An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.
14. W.H. Morris-Jones, (1989) The Government and Politics of India, Universal Book Stall, New Delhi.
15. Granville Austin (1999) Indian Constitution: CornerStone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
16. Granville Austin (2004) Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
17. M.V. Pylee (1995) An Introduction to the Constitution of India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
18. Robert L. Hardgrave (2008) India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation, Thomson Higher Education, USA.
19. Andre Beteille (1968) Caste, Class and Power, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

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